

VITA

H. Michael Erisman

ADDRESS

Office: Political Science Department
Indiana State University
Terre Haute, IN 47809
Telephone: (812) 237-2429

PERSONAL

Born in Lancaster, PA
United States citizen
Married: one child

EDUCATION

- B.A. Duke University, 1964. Major in Political Science.
- M.A. Pennsylvania State University, 1968. Major in Political Science. Examination field: International Relations. Subsidiary field: Comparative Politics. Minor field: History. Thesis entitled **The Developing States And Outer Space: An Analysis Of Functional Benefits And Potential Roles.**
- Ph.D. Pennsylvania State University, 1972. Major in Political Science. Examination fields: International Relations, International Relations of Latin America, American Politics, and Political Philosophy/Theory. Dissertation entitled **Revolution and Revolutionary Elites In Latin America.**

RANKING OF FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. International Relations | 1. American Foreign Policy |
| 2. Comparative Politics | 2. Caribbean/Latin American Affairs (stress on IR) |
| 3. American Politics | 3. International Political Economy (stress on dependency theory) |
| 4. Theory and Methods | 4. Politics of Developing Areas |

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Pennsylvania State University, 1967-1970.

Special Instructor, Pennsylvania State University, Fall 1970 and 1971-1972.

Assistant Professor, Mercyhurst College, 1972-1977.

Associate Professor, Mercyhurst College, 1978-1984.

Full Professor, Mercyhurst College, 1985-1988.

Senior Fulbright Lecturer, Institute For International Relations, University of the West Indies (St. Augustine, Trinidad), 1985-1986. The Institute offers advanced programs preparing graduate students for careers in the academic world or in the foreign service of their countries. The University of the West Indies is a regional institution which serves all the nations of the English-speaking Caribbean.

Full Professor, Indiana State University, 1988-present.
Department Chair 1988-1999.

SPECIAL SKILLS

Spanish

German

Intermediate Social Statistics with Computer Application

HONORS/AWARDS/SPECIAL INVITATIONS

National Science Foundation Summer Traineeship;
Pennsylvania State University, 1970.

Graduate School Fellowship; Pennsylvania State University,
1971 (only 20 such awards made annually for the
entire graduate school).

Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society; Pennsylvania State
University.

1972 **Ervin P. Hexner Award**, Pennsylvania State University.
Presented annually by the Departments of

Business Logistics, Economics, and Political Science in recognition of interdisciplinary achievement in the field of International Political Economy. Award was given in recognition of my dissertation.

1977. Selected for a **National Endowment For The Humanities Fellowship** to attend a summer seminar at Washington University (St. Louis) conducted by Alvin Gouldner (Sociology).

1979. Granted tenure at Mercyhurst College.

1981. In response to an invitation from the U.S. State Department, I participated in the Department's **Scholar- Diplomat Seminar on Latin American Affairs** (April 6-10). These seminars bring together approximately 10-12 invited academics and their State Department counterparts for a week of collaborative work/study.

1981. Listed in the edition of **Men Of Achievement** published by the International Biographical Centre (Cambridge, England).

1981-1982. Awarded special merit bonus at Mercyhurst college as one of the top 15 faculty members (only year for such awards).

1984. Accepted an invitation to prepare a working paper for and to participate in a conference on "U.S. and Canadian Relations with Latin America" at the **Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars** (Smithsonian Institution) in Washington D.C. Approximately 20 academic area specialists, high-ranking governmental officials, and private sector representatives from both countries participated in the April 30 conference. The title of the paper which I prepared was "Troubled Waters: The U.S. Confronts The Volatile Caribbean Basin."

November 1986. Appointed a member of the 10-person **PLANNING COMMITTEE ON POLICY OPTIONS**, which operates under the auspices of CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market, the main regional organization for the English-speaking Caribbean states). The purpose of the Committee is to act as a "lobby for the future" of the CARICOM region by: 1) determining the areas in both domestic and foreign developmental policy needing special study and research; 2) selecting the individuals/institutions to conduct the research; 3) organizing working groups composed of governmental officials, private entrepreneurs, trade union representatives, and academics to consider the results of the research and formulate action-oriented

recommendations; and 4) promoting the recommendations among CARICOM governments. The initial work of the Planning Committee is being supported by a major grant from the Ford Foundation. I am the only North American invited by Lloyd Searwar (former Secretary-General of CARICOM) to serve on the Planning Committee.

April 1987. In response to an invitation by the Cuban Government, I made a one-week visit to the island. My official host was the Department of Studies on the United States (DISEU, later renamed the Center for U.S. Studies--CESEU), which is a research institute associated with the **University of Havana**. During the visit, which was arranged by the Cuban Mission to the United Nations, I gave several informal presentations and had extensive meetings on subjects of mutual interest with members of various Cuban research institutes. The officials at DISEU expressed a strong interest in maintaining such scholarly exchanges and indicated that invitations for periodic future visits would be forthcoming (subsequently I have made research visits to Cuba almost every year, the host institution usually being CESEU)

May 1987. In response to an invitation by the Institute for European-Latin American Relations (which is operated by the European Economic Community and is headquartered in Madrid, Spain), I participated in a conference on **The Caribbean Basin: Struggle For Independence, Democracy, And Development--The Role Of Outside Powers**. The conference, which took place on May 26-30, was held at the Wilton House Conference Centre in Steyning, West Sussex, England. Participants in the conference (which operated on an "Invitation Only" basis) consisted of approximately 35-40 academics and government officials from Europe, the United States, and the Caribbean. The purpose of such convocations is to provide an opportunity for "Off The Record" exchanges of viewpoints between academic specialists and individuals involved in governmental policy-making.

December 1987. In response to an invitation from Wayne Smith, former head of the U.S. Interests Section in Havana (equivalent to U.S. Ambassador) and now on the Faculty of The Johns Hopkins University, I served as a member of a delegation of U.S. academics who met with a delegation of our Cuban counterparts in Mexico City on December 10-11. The purpose of the meeting was to promote increased scholarly exchanges between the two nations and to explore the possibilities regarding what contributions each group can make to the process of normalizing relations between the two governments. The gathering was hosted by representatives of the Mexican academic community.

- October 1988. Appointed to serve as Indiana State University's Academic Associate on the Atlantic Council, which is headquartered in Washington, D.C. and is committed to promoting greater cooperation between NATO countries by facilitating various exchanges and research activities among government officials, educators, and private sector representatives from member countries.
1991. Served as a special consultant to the National Geographic Society for an article that the Society was preparing on Cuba. Provided editorial assistance and content advice. Article appeared as "Cuba At A Crossroads," **National Geographic**, vol. 180, no. 2 (August 1991), pp. 90-121.
- 1992-1995. Appointed to serve as the ISU Coordinator for attempts to establish a faculty exchange program with the University of Havana. ISU's partner institution in this program is Indiana University/Bloomington. Lack of adequate funds prevented the establishment of a formal program, although an informal relationship continues.
1992. Appointed to serve on the Task Force for Scholarly Relations With Cuba, which operates under the auspices of the Latin American Studies Association. Such appointments are made by the President of the Latin American Studies Association.
- Also appointed to serve as the Task Force's US Coordinator of its Working Group on US/Cuban Relations. Such working groups, of which there were several, are comprised of four US and four Cuban academics. Their activities are underwritten by a Ford Foundation grant.
1992. Awarded tenure at Indiana State University.
1995. In conjunction with the informal exchange relationship with the University of Havana, the ISU Political Science Department co-sponsored an international conference in Havana dealing with **The Issue of Cuba in United States Politics**. I served as co-program chair for the conference (the other chair being the Director of the Center For U.S. Studies of the University of Havana).
1997. Invited by the Latin American Studies Center of Miami (Ohio) University to serve as one of four main speakers at its special January (29-31) convocation on Cuban affairs. Presented a public evening lecture entitled "The Clinton Administration and the Cuban Blockade: Diplomacy, Political Expediency, or Amateur Hour?" Also gave class lectures and conducted a seminar for faculty members associated with the Latin American

Center.

Jan 1997. Appointed to the Board of Editors of the **Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs**. This is one of the country's leading academic journals dealing with Latin America. One of its main emphasis is on U.S. relations with hemispheric countries and organizations. Subsequently the journal's title was changed to **Latin American Politics and Society**.

July 28, 1998. Did a live radio interview for the "Breakfast Club" on the Jamaican National Radio Network (Kingston). Was a 30-minute program dealing with Fidel Castro's state visit to Jamaica. Also participating was Dr. Philip Brenner of American University (Washington, DC).

1998-2001. Elected (with three others) to the Executive Board of the Section on Scholarly Relations With Cuba of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA). The Section is the largest sub-group within LASA, enrolling over 300 members.

One of my main responsibilities emerging from this appointment was to serve as moderator of the Section's electronic mailing list, a function which I have carried out from 1998 onward.

April 2001. Participated in an "Invitation Only" colloquium (Seabrook Island, South Carolina) on U.S. economic sanctions against Cuba sponsored by the Stanley Foundation. My main presentation was entitled "U.S. Economic Sanctions Against Cuba: Some Basic Policy Issues".

March 2002. Participated in a closed workshop (by invitation only) on "Cuba: Integration Into The International System--A Multinational Perspective" held at the Pell Center For International Relations and Public Policy in Newport, Rhode Island. The conference was supported by grants from the Ford Foundation and the U.S. Institute of Peace. The organizer was Richard Nuccio, who during the Clinton administration served as Senior Policy Advisor to the Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs and later as Special Advisor on Cuban affairs to the President and the Secretary of State. I was one of a limited number of persons asked by Nuccio to prepare papers to serve as working documents for the larger policy discussions.

March 2003-October 2004. Elected to serve as one of the co-chairs of the **Cuba Section of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA)**. The Cuba Section is

the largest sub-group within LASA (300+ members) and is headed by two elected co-chairs, one from Cuba and one from outside Cuba. The LASA Cuba Section is the foremost international grouping of academic specialists on Cuban affairs, drawing its membership from Cuba and the larger Caribbean, Latin America, North America, Europe, and the Pacific Basin. The Section co-chairs' responsibilities include: organizing the Section's panels that will be included in the program for the LASA International Congress (2004); facilitating academic and student exchanges involving Cuban studies; organizing a Section conference to be held in Havana; procuring grants to finance the Section's activities; and working with the governments of both countries to assure that the processes of academic interchange and collaboration can proceed in an orderly and unimpeded fashion.

April 2003. Selected to receive the **2003 Distinguished Professor Award** from the College of Arts and Sciences of Indiana State University. The criteria applied state that "The person selected as Distinguished Professor is said to embody excellence in teaching, research, and service." The award is made annually by a selection committee composed of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and representatives of the College's faculty (including the previous winner of the award), staff members, and students.

April 2004. Was awarded the **ISU President's Medal**, which is given to individuals for advancing the mission of the university. Recipients of this award have achieved prominence professionally in their field and are recognized regionally, nationally, and internationally. The President's Medal is highest University award for faculty members; it is awarded annually to one or two faculty members (ISU has a faculty contingent of approximately 450-500 members).

May 2004. Appointed to the Editorial Advisory Board of **CUBAN STUDIES/ESTUDIOS CUBANOS**. This is the country's leading academic journal dealing with Cuban affairs. Its format, however, is different from most of its counterparts in that it publishes one large hardbound volume per year rather than the 3-4 paper issues that are common with most scholarly journals.

November 2004. Invited to give a series of lectures (both public and for university personnel only) on Cuba's Foreign Relations at the University of North Florida (Jacksonville). These lectures were part of a larger speakers' series funded by a major grant to the University.

Grants Received

1985-1986. Awarded a **Senior Fulbright Fellowship** at the Institute of International Relations of the University of the West Indies (St. Augustine, Trinidad) by the Council for the International Exchange of Scholars. This award was made in response to a special request from the Institute's Director, Dr. Anthony Bryan, that a **Fulbright Fellowship** be made available to me.

1989/1990. Received a research grant from the Indiana State University Research Committee to conduct field research in Cuba on the general topic of current trends in Cuban foreign policy and the specific topic of Cuba's developmental aid programs. The research was conducted during late June 1990 with my official host in Cuba being the **Center For African And Middle Eastern Studies** (CEAMO), a research center affiliated with the University of Havana. The research included interviews with officials from CEAMO, the Center for the Study of the Americas, the Higher Institute of International Relations (staffed primarily by active or former Foreign Ministry officials), and the State Committee for Economic Cooperation (which is the main government agency involved in implementing Havana's developmental aid programs).

1997/1998. Received a grant from the Indiana State University Research Committee to conduct field research in Cuba (interviews, procuring government documents, etc.) for use in a book dealing with Cuban foreign relations contracted with the University Press of Florida. The tentative title of the book is **Revolutionary Cuba On The World Stage: The Mystique Of A Road Less Travelled**. The grant for the amount of \$4,820.

1998/1999. Received a grant from the Working Group on Cuba of the American Council of Learned Societies/Social Science Research Council for a faculty exchange project involving Dr. Carlos Alzugaray (University of Havana/Higher Institute of International Relations) and me. The grant helped fund reciprocal research/lecture visits. The amount of the grant was \$1,500 with supplementary funds available if needed.

2001. Received a grant from the ISU Visiting Minority Scholars Fund to help underwrite the expenses of bringing Dr. Soroya Castro (CESEU, University of Havana, Cuba) to ISU to serve as my co-instructor in an

Honors Program course on the Cuban Revolution. The amount of the grant was \$750.

2001. Received a travel grant from the ISU International Affairs Office to go to Havana, Cuba to investigate the prospects for a faculty/student exchange program between ISU and CESEU/University of Havana. The amount of the grant was \$1,650.

Administrative Experience/Select List (at Mercyhurst College)

Chairperson of the Political Science Department, 1974-1980. Resigned to assume duties of Director of Faculty Research at the college.

Appointed **Director** of the **International Studies Program** at Mercyhurst College, 1977. This project, designed to strengthen the international studies aspects of the college's curriculum and to promote greater understanding in the Erie community of international problems and issues, was initiated with a \$30,000 grant from the U.S. Department of Education and a matching amount from Mercyhurst College.

Director of **Faculty Research**, 1980-1983. Resigned to assume combined chair of Political Science and History departments.

Appointed **Chairperson** of both the **Political Science and History Departments**, 1983-1985. This was a combined chairmanship of two departments encompassing three separate degree programs (Political Science, Public Administration, and History).

Appointed **Chairperson** of the Political Science Department, 1986-1987 (administrative reorganization resulted in the administrative separation of the Political Science and History departments).

Committee activity at Mercyhurst College included:

Appointed by the President to the President's Planning Committee for a new Student Union, 1972-1973.

Appointed to the Student Affairs Committee, 1972-1973.

Elected by the faculty to the Faculty Policies Committee (the main representative body for the faculty to the administration and the college's Board of Trustees), 1973- 1974, 1976-1978, 1979-1981.

Appointed by the President to the Ad Hoc Committee for Stimulating Increased Student Financial Aid, 1974-1975.

Appointed to the Faculty Development Subcommittee of the CLASP (Council For The Advancement of Small Colleges) program, 1976-1977.

Appointed by the President to serve on the Administrative Budget Committee, which prepares the preliminary college budget for the upcoming year, 1977-1978.

Appointed to serve on the Computer Resource Steering Committee, 1982-1987. This committee is responsible for making recommendations to the college administration regarding the purchase, allocation, and use of all computer hardware (and some software such as the SPSS package) on campus.

Administrative Experience/Select List (at Indiana State University)

Chairperson of the **Political Science Department**, 1988-1999. Resigned position to assume regular faculty status; desired to devote more attention to scholarly/professional commitments.

1988-1992. Served on the Advisory Committee of Afro-American Studies Program.

Spring 1989. Served on the Search Committee to recruit a Director of International Studies for the College of Arts and Sciences.

1989-1990. Served on the committee to recommend procedures for orienting new faculty, College of Arts and Science, 1989-1990.

1990-1991. Served on the committee to recommend procedures for assessing instructional effectiveness, College of Arts and Sciences, 1990-1991.

1992-1995. Served as chief U.S. Coordinator for the Faculty Exchange program between Indiana State University/Indiana University-Bloomington and the University of Havana-Cuba.

Fall 1993. Served on Program Review Revision Committee of the College of Arts and Sciences. Committee charged with developing new guidelines/procedures for

the evaluation of both undergraduate and graduate programs, Fall 1993.

1994-95. Served on the Advisory Committee for the University's Employee Assistant Program.

1999-2002. Served on Promotion/Tenure Committee of the College of Arts and Sciences. Chaired the committee in last two years served.

1999 onward. Member of the Advisory Committee which oversees the Latino/Latin American Studies program at ISU.

2002-2003. Served as Interim Chair of the Political Science Department while a national search was conducted for a permanent chair.

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

Colossus Challenged: The Struggle For Caribbean Influence
(Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1982).
Co-edited with John Martz.

Contributors are the editors, Jiri Valenta (Naval Postgraduate Institute), W. Raymond Duncan (SUNY at Brockport), Edward Williams (University of Arizona), Neale Pearson (Texas Tech University), and W. Marvin Will (University of Tulsa).

The Caribbean Challenge: U.S. Policy In A Volatile Region
(Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1983).

Editor and contributor. Others contributing are Edward Greene (University of the West Indies), Ken Boodhoo (Florida International University), Josefina Tiryakian (Duke University), Abraham Lowenthal (Woodrow Wilson Center), Juan de Aguila (Emory University), John Booth (University of Texas at San Antonio), Bruce Bagley (School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University), and Jacqueline Braveboy-Wagner (Bowling Green University).

Cuba's International Relations: The Anatomy Of A Nationalistic Foreign Policy (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1985).

Cuban Foreign Policy Confronts A New International Order (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1991).
Co-edited with John Kirk of the Spanish Department at

Dalhousie University in Halifax, Nova Scotia (Canada).

I wrote three chapters totalling about 50 pages, which represented about 1/4 of the entire book.

Others contributing were Armando Entralgo (Director, CEAMO, Havana), David Gonzalez Lopez (Deputy-Director, CEAMO, Havana), Richard Gorham (Special Advisor, Latin American Affairs, Canadian Foreign Ministry), Gareth Jenkins (Editor, CUBA BUSINESS, London), Rene Mujica (Minister-Advisor, Cuban UN Mission, Cuban Foreign Ministry), Rhoda Rabkin (Political Science, Cornell University), Donna Rich (Cuba Policy Project, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies), Mark Richmond (Sociology, Humber Polytechnic, Hull, England), Wayne Smith (former Chief of US Interests Section in Havana, Professor and Director of the Cuba Policy Project at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies), and Luis Suarez (Director, CEA, Havana).

Pursuing Post-Dependency Politics: South-South Relations In The Caribbean (Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992).

Cuba's Foreign Relations In A Post-Soviet World (Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2000).

Paperback version published in 2002 (based on favorable response to the hardback edition).

Redefining Cuban Foreign Policy: The Impact Of The Special Period (Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, forthcoming). Co-edited with John Kirk of Dalhousie University in Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Contributed the introductory chapter entitled "Redefining Cuban Foreign Policy: The Impact of the Special Period."

Chapters:

"The Monroe Doctrine and United States Hegemony in Latin America," co-authored with James Petras (SUNY at Binghamton) and Charles Mills.

Published as one of the selections in James Petras (Ed.), **Latin America: From Dependence To Revolution** (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1973), pp. 231-272.

"Cuba And The Third World: The Nonaligned Nations Movement" in Barry B. Levine (Ed.), **The New Cuban**

Presence In The Caribbean (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1983), pp. 149-170.

"Cuba And The Americas" in Phillip Brenner and William LeoGrande (eds.), **The Cuba Reader: The Making Of A Revolutionary Society** (New York: Grove Press, 1989), pp. 398-405.

"Cuban Foreign Policy And The Latin American Debt Crisis" in Carmelo Mesa-Lago (ed.), **Cuban Studies 18** (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1988), pp. 3-18.

"Main Themes In The U.S. Perception Of Western Europe's Role In The Caribbean" in Paul Sutton (ed.), **Europe And The Caribbean** (London: Macmillan, 1991), pp. 222-249.

"The Odyssey Of Revolution In Cuba" in Anthony Payne and Paul Sutton (eds.), **Modern Caribbean Politics** (Johns Hopkins Press [U.S.] and Macmillan Publishers [Europe and Caribbean], 1993), pp. 212-237.

"Cuban-Central American Relations" in Donna Rich-Kaplowitz (ed.), **Cuba's Ties To A Changing World** (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1993), pp. 165-182.

"Cuba's Evolving CARICOM Connection" in Archibald Ritter and John Kirk (eds.) **Cuba In The International System: Integration And Normalization** (London: MacMillan Publishers, Macmillan International Political Economy Series, 1995), pp. 130-144.

"Evolving Cuban-CARICOM Relations: A Comparative Cost/Benefits Analysis," **Cuban Studies 25** (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1996), pp. 207-227.

"US-Cuban Relations: Moving Beyond The Cold War To The New International Order?" in Ransford Palmer (ed.), **The Repositioning Of US-Caribbean Relations In The New World Order** (Westport, CN: Praeger Publishers, 1997), pp.51-81.

"Cuba y America Latina: Relaciones Economicas en Desarrollo y Iniciativas Neobolivarianas" in Carlos Oliva and Andrés Serbín (eds.), **America Latina, el Caribe, y Cuba en el Contexto Global** (Araraquara, Brazil: Laboratorio Editorial de la Facultad de Sociología de la Paulista State University, 2002).

This book represents a joint publication effort by AUNA (the Association for the Unity of our America,

headquartered in Havana, Cuba), CRIES (Regional Coordinator for Economic and Social Research, headquartered in Managua, Nicaragua), and the Paulista State University (located near Sao Paulo in Araraquara, Brazil).

"Evolving Patterns Of International Relations" in Richard Hillman and Thomas D'Agostino (eds.), **Understanding The Contemporary Caribbean** (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003), pp. 149-177. Simultaneous publication for the Caribbean and related markets will occur by Ian Randle Publishers of Jamaica.

"CARICOM Foreign Relations And The Pursuit Of Economic Security" in Frank O. Mora and Jeanne H. K. Hey (eds.), **Latin American And Caribbean Foreign Policy** (Totowa, NJ: Rowman and Littlefield, 2003), pp. 120-141.

"Policy Changes And New Objectives In Cuba's World Relations" in Max Azicri and Elsie Deal (eds.), **Cuban Socialism In A New Century: Adversity, Survival, And Renewal** (Gainesville, Fl: University Press of Florida, forthcoming 2004).

"From Solidarity To Survival And Back: Cuba And The Third World" in Morris Morley and Chris McGillion (University of Sydney, Australia), eds., **Cuba, The United States, And The World** (Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, forthcoming 2004).

Articles:

"The Monroe Doctrine and United States Hegemony in Latin America," co-authored with James Petras (SUNY at Binghamton) and Charles Mills.

Published as "La Doctrina Monroe y la Hegemonia de Estados Unidos en America Latina," **Cuadernos de la Realidad Nacional**, 16:124-166 (Abril 1973). The journal is published by the Catholic University of Chile (Santiago).

"Exiting Gracefully from Panama". Published as part of the World Affairs Forum series in the February 1976 issue of the **Pennsylvania Democrat** (Vol. 3, No. 8).

"Why Revolution?: A Critical Review of Causal Theories," **Sind Journal of Political Science and Modern History**, Vol. II, No. 1 (Winter 1977). This journal is published in both the United States and Pakistan. It

is distributed in North America and throughout South Asia.

"The Social Origins of Latin American Revolutionary Elites," **Revista/Review Interamericana**, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Fall 1977). This journal is published by the Inter American Press (San Juan, Puerto Rico) and is distributed throughout the Western Hemisphere.

An earlier version of this article entitled "The Effective Revolutionary: Social Origins of Latin American Revolutionary Elites" was published as Monograph #1 in the **Latin American Monograph Series**, a joint publication of the Northwestern Pennsylvania Institute for Latin American Studies and Mercyhurst College. Published in September 1976.

"Normalization of U.S./Cuban Relations: The Cubans in Africa Issue," **Arieto**, Vol. V, No. 17 (November 1978). This is a Spanish-language journal published in New York which is distributed throughout the Western Hemisphere. Spanish title of the article is "La Normalizacion de Relaciones entre Cuba y Estados Unidos: El Caso de Cuba en Africa."

"Cuba's Struggle For Third World Leadership: Focus on the Movement of Nonaligned Nations," **Caribbean Review**, Vol. 5, no. 3 (Summer 1979).

Reprinted as "Cuba En La Cumbre De Los No Alineados" in **Opiniones**, Vol. II (September 1979). This is a Spanish-language journal devoted to commentary on contemporary Latin American affairs and is distributed throughout the Western Hemisphere.

"The Sino-Cuban Dispute: A Struggle For Influence In The Third World," **Arieto**, Vol. V, Nos. 19-20 (Special Edition 1979). Published in Spanish as "Conflicto Sino-Cubano: La Lucha Por Influencia En El Tercer Mundo."

"Global Guerrillas: Tragedies and Triumphs of Cuban Internationalism," **Revista/Review Interamericana**, Vol. IX, No. 3 (Fall 1979).

"Cuba and the Third World: The Sixth Nonaligned Nations Conference," **Caribbean Review** (Special Edition, January 1980). Dr. Barry Levine of Florida International University, the editor of **CR**, requested that I write this article for his special issue on Cuban affairs.

- "Tourism and Cultural Dependency in the West Indies," **Annals Of Tourism Research** (Fall 1983). This is a special issue devoted to contributions by Political Scientists to tourism research.
- "An Overview of Cuban Globalism and Its Nationalistic Dimension," **SECOLAS Annals** (1984).
- "The Pogo Syndrome: Nationalism And U.S. Caribbean Basin Policy," **SECOLAS Annals** (1986).
- "Cuba's Foreign Policy: Post-Dependency Impulses And Security Imperatives," **Harvard International Review** (January 1987). Written in response to a personal invitation from the editor to contribute to a special issue being devoted to the foreign policy behavior of revolutionary states. The journal is published by the International Relations Council of Harvard University.
- "CARICOM States And U.S. Foreign Policy: The Danger Of Central Americanization," **Journal Of Interamerican Studies And World Affairs**, Vol. 1, No. 3 (Special Issue, Fall 1989), pp. 141-182.
- "Cuban Foreign Policy: The Maturity Of Analysis Question," Review Essay, **Latin American Research Review**, Vol. 25, No. 1 (Spring 1990), pp. 210-223.
- "Cuban-African Relations: Exploring The South-South Option As A Counter-Dependency Strategy," **Revista de Africa y Medio Oriente**, vol. 2, no. 2 (1990), pp. 169-173. Published by the Center for African and Middle Eastern Studies, Havana, Cuba.
- "Evolving Cuban-CARICOM Relations: A Comparative Cost/Benefit Analysis," **The New West Indian Guide**, Vol. 69, Nos. 1 & 2 (1995). This journal is published in Leiden, The Netherlands and serves mainly a European audience.
- "Cuba And The Caribbean Basin: From Pariah To Partner," Review Essay, **The Journal of Interamerican Studies And World Affairs**, Vol. 40, No. 1 (Spring 1998), pp. 87-94.
- "The Cuban Revolution's Evolving Identity," Review Essay, **Latin American Politics And Society**, Vol. 44, No. 1 (Spring 2002), pp. 145-153.
- "Cuban And The Dynamics Of Asymmetry," Review Essay, **CUBAN STUDIES/ESTUDIOS CUBANOS** (forthcoming).

Reviews:

- Hugo Blanco, Land or Death: The Peasant Struggle in Peru.
The review appeared in the March 1973 issue of the **URLA Newsletter** (along with reviews by Karl Lenkersdorf, Antioch College; James Petras, SUNY at Binghamton; and Ronald Chilcote, University of California at Riverside).
- Richard Millett and W. Marvin Will (Eds.), The Restless Caribbean: Changing Patterns of International Relations in **Revista/Review Interamericana**, Vol. 10, No. 2 (Summer 1980), pp. 280-281.
- W. Scott Thompson (Ed.), National Security in the 1980s: From Weakness to Strength in **Revista/Review Interamericana**, Vol. X, No. 2 (Fall 1980), pp. 429-430.
- Richard Feinberg (Ed.), Central America: International Dimensions Of The Crisis in **Latin America in Books** (July 1982).
- Earl Gooding, The West Indies At The Crossroads: The Search For A Viable Future in **Latin America In Books** (July 1982).
- Dick Steward, Money, Marines, and Mission: Recent U.S.-Latin American Policy in **Latin America In Books** (July 1982).
- Anthony Payne, The International Crisis In The Caribbean in **The New West Indies Guide**, Vol. 59, Nos. 3/4 (1985).
- Thomas D. Anderson, Geopolitics Of The Caribbean in **Caribbean Review**, Vol. XIV, No. 3 (Summer 1985).
- W. Raymond Duncan, The Soviet Union And Cuba: Interests And Influence in the **American Political Science Review** (June 1986).
- Anthony Payne, The International Crisis In The Caribbean in **Caribbean Review** (Winter 1987).
- Pamela S. Falk, Cuban Foreign Policy: Caribbean Tempest in **Hispanic American Historical Review**, Vol. 67:4 (November 1987).
- Alma Young and Dion Phillips (eds.), Militarization In The Non-Hispanic Caribbean in **Hispanic American Historical Review**, Vol. 67:4 (November 1987).

Rhoda Rabkin, Cuban Politics: The Revolutionary Experiment in **Cuban Studies #23** (1992).

Carlos A. Montaner, Fidel Castro And The Cuban Revolution: Age, Position, Character, Destiny, Personality, And Ambition in **Studies In Comparative International Development** (1993).

Tomas Borge and Fidel Castro, Face To Face With Fidel Castro: A Conversation With Tomas Borge in **Cuban Studies #24** (1994)

John Walton Cotman, The Gorrion Tree: Cuba And The Grenada Revolution in **Cuban Studies #25** (1996)

Anthony T. Bryan (ed.), The Caribbean: New Dynamics In Trade And Economy in **Studies In Comparative International Development** (1997)

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION/CONFERENCE ACTIVITY

As a member of the Northwestern Pennsylvania Institute For Latin American Studies (ILAS), I helped to establish and served as co- editor/managing director of the **Latin American Monograph Series**, a publication sponsored by Mercyhurst College and ILAS. Three monographs dealing with Latin American affairs were published each year.

1979. I organized and served as chairman of a panel at the **International Studies Association** convention held in Toronto, Canada. The panel was entitled "The Cubans In Africa: Soviet Surrogates or Architects of a New Third World Political Order?". Others participating in response to my invitation were Nelson Valdes (University of New Mexico), Marifeli Perez-Stable (SUNY at Old Westbury), Lynn Bender (Inter American University of Puerto Rico), William LeoGrande (American University), and Max Azicri (Edinboro State College).

1979. Presented a paper entitled "Global Guerrillas: Tragedies and Triumphs of Cuban Internationalism" at the convention of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Pittsburgh as part of a panel entitled "New Directions in the Study of Inter-American Relations: Alternative Perspectives." The panel was chaired by Charles Brockett (Southeastern Massachusetts University) and also included Iris Laredo (School of International Relations of the Universidad del Salvador in Buenos Aires and Visiting Researcher at the UCLA Latin American Center), Marvin Alisky (Arizona State University), and Robert Trudeau (Providence College).

1979. Presented a paper entitled "Cuba's Long March: The Struggle For Third World Leadership" at the **SECOLAS** (Southeastern Council on Latin American Studies) conference held in Tampa, Florida. The paper was part of a panel entitled "Cuban Internationalism" which was chaired by David McCreery (Georgia State University) and also included John McShane (University of Florida), Nestor Moreno (University of South Carolina), and Waltraud Morales (East Carolina University).

1979. Served as a discussant on the panel entitled "Cuba and the Nonaligned Nations" at the **National Conference on Cuba** (November 1979) sponsored by the Center For Cuban Studies. The panel was chaired by Prescott Nesbitt (Institute For Policy Studies) and also included Archie Singham (Brooklyn College), Gordon Adams (Rutgers University), and Bertrand Gross (Hunter College). The featured Cuban participant on the panel was Raul Roa Kouri, Cuba's ambassador to the United Nations.

1980. Presented a paper entitled "Cuban Foreign Policy and the Sino-Soviet Split" at the convention of the **International Studies Association** in Los Angeles. The panel was entitled "Between Moscow and Peking: Advantages, Tactics, and Problems" and was chaired by Peter Berton (University of Southern California), who is editor of Studies in Comparative Communism. Other participants were Alex Alexiev (Rand Corporation), John Heller (University of Southern California), Lilian Harris (State Department), Helen-Louise Hunter (Central Intelligence Agency), William Griffith (MIT), Karel Kovanda (UCLA), and Paul Langer (Rand Corporation).

1980. Presented a paper entitled "Tourism and Cultural Dependency in the West Indies" at the convention of the **Caribbean Studies Association** held in Curacao, Netherlands Antilles. The panel was chaired by Herbert Hiller (former President of the Caribbean Tourism Association) and also included as participants Neville Linton (University of the West Indies, St. Augustine), James Mitchell (former Premier and leader of the Opposition, St. Vincent), Gerald Glover (Human Systems Resource Development), and Michael Smith (Bahamas Hotel Training College).

1980. Presented a paper entitled "Cuban Internationalism: The Impact of Nonaligned Leadership and Afghanistan" at the convention of the **Latin American Studies Association** held at the University of Indiana in Bloomington. The panel was chaired by Leslie Morginson-Eitzen (Department of Defense) and also included as participants Michael Goodman (University of Wisconsin), Juan de Aguila (Emory University), Waltraud Morales (University of Central Florida), and Dana Sweet (Department of Defense).

1981. Organized and chaired a panel at the convention of the **Caribbean Studies Association** held in St. Thomas, U.S. Virgin Islands. The panel was entitled "The American Colossus Challenged: The Struggle For Caribbean Influence." Others participating in response to my invitation were John Martz (Pennsylvania State University), Edward Williams (University of Arizona), and W. Raymond Duncan (SUNY at Brockport).

The paper which I presented was entitled "Colossus Challenged: American Caribbean Policy in the 1980s."

1982. Organized and chaired a panel at the convention of the **Caribbean Studies Association** held in Kingston, Jamaica. The panel was entitled "Coping With The Caribbean: U.S. Policy In A Volatile Region." Those participating in response to my invitation were Abraham Lowenthal (Woodrow Wilson Center), Josefina Tiryakian (Duke University), J. Edward Greene (University of the West Indies), and Ken Boodhoo (Florida International University).

The paper which I presented was entitled "Contemporary Caribbean Challenges Confronting U.S. Policy."

1983. Presented a paper entitled "An Overview Of Cuban Globalism And Its Nationalistic Dimension" at the convention of the **Southeastern Council on Latin American Studies** held in San Juan, Puerto Rico. Others participating in the panel were Raymond Duncan (SUNY at Brockport), Juan del Aguila (Emory University), and Lynn Darrell Bender (Inter American University).

1983. Presented a paper entitled "U.S. Foreign Policy And The Central Americanization of the English-Speaking Caribbean" at the October conference of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Mexico City. Others participating were Jacqueline Braveboy-Wagner (Bowling Green State University), Barry Sklar (Staff, U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee), Dennis Benn (United Nations Development Program), Anthony Bryan (University of the West Indies), Marvin Will (University of Tulsa), and Alma Young (University of New Orleans).

1984. Accepted an invitation to present a paper entitled "Cuba And The Caribbean Basin: A Post-Grenada Analysis" at the conference of the **Caribbean Studies Association** in St. Kitts. The panel in which I participated was entitled "Political Dimensions Of The 1980s" and was chaired by Percy Hintzen (Political Science, California at Berkeley). Others presenting papers were Maurice Walters (Political Science,

Wayne State University), Paget Henry (Sociology, S.U.N.Y.), Ramesh Deosaran (Sociology, University of the West Indies, Trinidad), John Lent (Journalism, Temple University), and Roland Perusse (Inter American Institute, San Juan).

I also organized and chaired a student panel at this CSA conference at the request of the conference organizers.

1984. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at a conference on "New Perspectives On Caribbean Studies: Toward The 21st Century" held in September 1984 and sponsored by **Research Institute For The Study Of Man** and Hunter College of CUNY. My paper was entitled "The Central Americanization of the English-Speaking Caribbean." Participation in the conference was "By Invitation Only." Others presenting papers on my panel were Vaughan Lewis (Secretary General, Organization Of Eastern Caribbean States), Jose Moreno (University of Pittsburgh), Leslie Manigat (Simon Bolivar University, Venezuela), Carl Stone (University of the West Indies, Jamaica), Rosina Wiltshire-Brodber (University of the West Indies, Trinidad), Donald Mills (former head, Group of 77, United Nations), and William Demas (President, Caribbean Development Bank).

1985. Organized and chaired a panel on the topic "Continuity Versus Change: Divergent Perspectives On U.S. Caribbean Basin Policy" for the **SECOLAS** conference which was held at the University of Central Florida in Orlando (March 1985). Accepting my invitations to participate were Peter Johnson (Executive Director, Caribbean/Central American Action), Ransford Palmer (Economics Department, Howard University), and William Perry (Georgetown University and the Council on Strategic and International Studies).

The paper which I presented was entitled "The Pogo Syndrome: Nationalism and U.S. Caribbean Basin Policy."

1986. Accepted an invitation from program chairman Andres Serbin (Simon Bolivar University) to organize a panel for the **Caribbean Studies Association** conference which was held in Caracas, Venezuela (May 1986). Accepting my invitation to present papers were Terry McCoy (University of Florida), Victoria Casanova (Central University of Venezuela), and Alicia Puyana (Center for the Study of the Third World, Columbia).

The paper which I presented was entitled "CARICOM States And South/South Relations: The Pursuit Of Post-Dependency Politics."

1986. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at the convention of the **Latin American Studies Association** (Boston, Massachusetts) which was entitled "Cuban Foreign Policy And The Latin American Debt Crisis." The panel was chaired by Stephen Stamos (Economics, Bucknell University) and also included as participants John Pool (Charles Pool and Associates) and John Ward (Economics, University of Missouri).

1988. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** (New Orleans, March 17-19) which was entitled "Cuba And Post- Dependency Politics".

1989. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at a special international conference dealing with the topic **Thirty Years Of The Cuban Revolution: An Assessment**. Participation in the conference (held in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Nov. 1-4, 1989) was by "invitation only", with conferees coming from North America, Latin America, Cuba, and Europe. The paper I presented was entitled "Developmental Internationalism: A Key Dimension of Cuba's South/South Agenda".

1989. Organized and chaired a panel at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** (Miami, December 4-6). Recruited the following participants: Wayne Smith (SAIS, Johns Hopkins), Donna Rich (SAIS, Johns Hopkins), Damien Fernandez (Florida International University), Esteban Morales (Director, Center For The Study Of The United States, Havana), and Carlos Alzugaray (Central Institute of International Relations, Havana). The panel's topic was "Neglected Dimensions Of Cuban Foreign Policy".

The paper which I presented was entitled "Cuban Developmental Aid: South/South Diversification And Counter-Dependency Politics".

1990. Presented a paper at the **Second International Seminar On Problems Of Africa And The Middle East** held in Havana, Cuba on June 26-28, 1990. Participation in the conference was by "invitation only", with conferees coming from sub-Saharan Africa, Western and Eastern Europe, Cuba, and the United States. The paper which I presented was entitled "Cuban-African Relations: Exploring The South/South Option As A Counterdependency Strategy".

1991. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Washington, DC (April 1991). The invitation was to participate in an panel entitled "Global Changes And Regional Impacts: The Caribbean In The 1990s"

organized by David Lewis (University of Puerto Rico). The paper I presented was entitled "Cuba And Glasnost: Defining Havana's Role In The New International Political Order."

1991. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at the international conference of the **Caribbean Studies Association** held in Havana, Cuba (May 1991). The invitation was to participate in a panel entitled "Revolution And Political Change In The Caribbean" organized by Dr. Marvin Will (Political Science, University of Tulsa). The paper I presented was entitled "The International Dimension Of The Cuban Revolution's Contemporary Challenges."

1992. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at the international conference of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Los Angeles, California (September 1992). The invitation was to participate in a panel entitled "Cuba in the 1990s" organized by Dr. Joel Edelstein (Political Science, University of Denver. The paper was entitled "Trends And Conditions In Foreign Policy."

Also served as a discussant on the panel entitled "Cuba And Its Inter-American Relations In The New Regional Context" organized by Dr. Esteban Morales (Director, Center for U.S. Studies, University of Havana).

1993. Accepted an invitation to present a paper at the **International Symposium on "Cuba In The International System: Normalization and Reintegration"** held in Ottawa, Canada (September 23-25, 1993). Participation was on an "invitation only" basis.

The paper that I presented was entitled "Cuba's Evolving CARICOM Connection: Bridge-Building And The Human Rights Issue". Also participating in the same symposium panel were Edward Broadbent (Director, International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Government, Montreal, Canada), Miguel Alfonso (Instituto Superior de Relaciones Internacionales, Havana, Cuba), and Jorge Dominguez (Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, Boston, Massachusetts).

1994. Organized/chaired a panel and presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Atlanta, Georgia (March 10-13, 1994).

The panel that I organized/chaired was entitled "Cuba's Evolving Inter-American Relations: Defining Havana's Role in a Post-Cold War Hemisphere" and included both North American and Cuban participants. The paper that I presented on

the panel was entitled "Cuba's Macrostrategy In Latin America: A Feasibility Analysis".

I also accepted an invitation to participate in a workshop held at the conference. The workshop was entitled "Demystifying The Internet: An Invaluable Resource For Latin Americanists." I was responsible for the topic "Mastering The Gopher And Its Features."

1994. Chaired a panel and presented a paper at the conference of the **Caribbean Studies Association** held in Merida, Mexico (May 2-28, 1994).

The panel that I chaired dealt with the topic "Issues In Contemporary Cuba." The paper that I presented on the panel was entitled "Evolving Cuban-CARICOM Relations: A Comparative Cost/Benefit Analysis."

1995. Served as co-program chair for a conference co-sponsored by the Center for U.S. Studies in Havana, Cuba and the ISU Political Science Department. The title of the conference was **The Issue of Cuba in North American Politics** and the conference took place in Havana, Cuba on January 17-19, 1995. The conference was in part a result of activities revolving around efforts to establish a faculty exchange program between the University of Havana and ISU/IU-Bloomington.

Presented a paper at the conference entitled "Cuba And The United States: The View From The Midwest".

1995. Organized/chaired a panel and presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Washington, DC (September 28-30). The topic of the panel was "Evolving U.S./Cuban Relations: Breaching The Last Cold War Rampart? The panel was sponsored by the LASA Task Force on Scholarly Relations with Cuba.

The paper I presented was entitled "The Global Context: US/Cuban Relations in a Changing International Environment".

1996. Participated in the delivery of an Internet Workshop at the conference of the **Caribbean Studies Association** held in San Juan, Puerto Rico (May 27-31).

The portion of the Internet Workshop for which I was responsible dealt with "Indexes-Search Engines-Shareware". I prepared a 27-page manual on the topic that was distributed to all workshop participants.

1997. Organized/chaired a panel and presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Guadalajara, Mexico (April 17-19). The topic of the panel was "Cuba's Strategies For Survival: The International Dimension. Accepting my invitations to participate were John Kirk (Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada), Wayne Smith (Center For international Policy, Washington, DC), Donna Rich-Kaplowitz (Michigan State University), and Carlos Batista (Center For U.S. Studies, University of Havana, Cuba).

The paper that I presented was entitled "Beyond Political Diversification: Cuba's Coalition-Building Initiatives".

1998. Organized/chaired a panel and presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Chicago, Illinois (September 1998). Accepting my invitations to participate were John Kirk (Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada), Kirby Jones (IECS in Washington, DC), Joaquin Roy (Graduate School of International Studies, University of Miami in Florida), and Jorge Hernandez (Associate Director, Center For U.S. Studies in Havana, Cuba).

1999. Presented a paper entitled "Cuba's Evolving Role In Hemispheric Affairs And Its Implications For U.S./Cuban Relations" at the International Conference on Inter-American Relations held at the Paulista State University in Araraguara, Brazil (November 3-5, 1999). The conference was "By Invitation Only" and included participants primarily from Brazil, Argentina, Cuba, Mexico, and the United States. I was part of the 3-member U.S. delegation invited to the conference.

2000. Organized/chaired a panel and presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Miami, Florida (March 16-18). The topic of the panel was "Cuban-US Relations At The Dawn Of A New Millennium: Between Conflict And Cooperation". Accepting my invitations to participate were Mario Sanchez (University of Havana), Esteban Morales (University of Havana), Wayne Smith (Johns Hopkins University), and Max Azicri (Edinboro University of Pennsylvania).

The paper that I presented was entitled "The Economic Dimensions of Cuban/U.S. Reconciliation: The View From the U.S."

2000. Presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** held in Miami, Florida (March 16-18). The topic of the panel was

"Interamerican Relations: Continuity And Change In The New Millennium" (Note: the panel here was essentially a repeat performance of a similar panel at the November 1999 conference in Araraguara, Brazil). The paper that I presented was entitled "Cuba's Evolving Role In Hemispheric Affairs And Its Implications For U.S./Cuban Relations".

2001. In response to an invitation from the conference organizers, I wrote a paper entitled "Cuba And Latin America: Evolving Economic Relations And Neo-Bolivarian Initiatives" for an April 8-9 conference in Havana, Cuba. The conference was organized by AUNA (Association for the Unity of Our America). The topic for the panel in which my paper was included was "Cuba's Evolving Relations With the Caribbean And South America". Other panelists participating were Jessica Bryon (University of the West Indies), Luis Pedone (University of Brazilia), Carlos Molina (University of Alcala in Spain), and Oneida Alvarez (University of Havana).

Last-minute cancellation of one of my flights prevented me from attending personally. Thus my paper had to be read by Gary Prevost, a colleague from Minnesota.

2001. Was specially invited (only non-Cuban participating) to present a paper at conference organized by the History Department of the University of Havana. The theme of the conference, held at the University of Havana in June, was "The Transition From The 20th To The 21st Century: A Trans-Disciplinary Perspective". My panel dealt with the topic of US/Cuban Relations, with my paper being entitled "US/Cuban Relations: Normalization On Cuba's Terms?".

2001. Organized (and served as co-chair) of a special plenary session at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** (Sept. 6-8 in Washington, DC). The session dealt with evolving US/Cuban relations, with special emphasis on the question of normalization of relations. The co-chair was Jorge Hernandez (Director, Center for U.S. Studies in Havana). Specially invited participants were Josefina Vidal (Cuban Interests Section, Washington), Carlos Alzugaray (former Cuban ambassador to the European Union; currently with the Advanced Institute for International Relations in Havana), Philip Peters (currently vice-president of the Lexington Institute in Washington, DC; formerly served in the State Department during the Reagan and first Bush administrations), Dan O'Flaherty (Cuban specialist with USA*Engage); and Dan Fisk (Deputy Director of the Heritage Foundation's Institute for International Studies; formerly served in the State Department and in Congressional staff positions).

2001. Presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** (Sept. 6-8 in Washington, DC) entitled "The Economic Dimension Of The Cuban/US Conflict In The Western Hemisphere". The panel's topic was "The Cuban/US Conflict: Bilateral And International Dimensions In The 21st Century". The session was organized by Milagros Martinez (University of Havana), with the other participants being Susan Eckstein (Boston U.), Emilio Duharte (University of Havana), Susanne Gratius (Institute of IberoAmerican Studies, Germany), and Gillian Gunn (Georgetown U.).

2002. Presented a paper at the **International Conference on InterAmerican Relations** (Nov. 4-6 in Havana, Cuba) entitled "NeoFidelismo And The Dynamics Of U.S./Cuban Normalization". Participation in the conference, which drew involved academics from Cuba, North America, and Latin America, was "By Invitation Only". A book may be put together based on selected papers from the conference.

2003. Presented a paper at the International Congress of the **Latin American Studies Association** (March 27-29, 2003 in Dallas, Texas) entitled "NeoFidelismo And Its Implications For Cuban-U.S. Relations". The overall topic of the panel was "Cuba In The Context Of Changing International Relations".

Also served as organizer/chair for the panel entitled "Las Relaciones Internacionales De Cuba". Those presenting papers on the panel included Piero Gleijeses (Johns Hopkins University), Phillip Brenner (American University), Carlos Alzugaray (Institute For Advanced International Studies, Havana), and Olga Chamero (Institute For Advanced International Studies, Havana).

Also served as the discussant for a panel organized by Milagros Martinez (Vice Rector, University of Havana). The title/topic of the panel was "Debe Cambiar La Politica De Estados Unidos Hacia Cuba?".

2003. Was invited to present a paper (Invitation Only conference-I was the only U.S. citizen asked to participate) at the **Seminario de Relaciones Internacionales** sponsored by the Instituto Superior de Relaciones Internacionales-ISRI (Advanced Institute of International Relations) in Havana, Cuba (November 17-19). The title of my paper was "Cuba's NonAligned Leadership Revisited: Goals, Strategies, and Prospects".